

#### Republika e Kosovës/Republika Kosova/Republic of Kosovo

#### Komisioni Rregullativ i Prokurimit Publik Regulatorna Komisija Javne Nabavke Public Procurement Regulatory Commission



## IPA Regional Public Procurement Conference

# LAST DEVELOPMENTS IN PUBLIC PROCUREMENT IN KOSOVO

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#### PUBLIC PROCUREMENT LEGISLATION IN KOSOVO

- ☐ Consists of:
  - a) Law on Public Procurement No. 04/L-042
  - LPP No. 04/L-042 is approved by the Parliament of Kosovo on August 29<sup>th</sup>, 2011, whereas has entered into force on <u>October 05<sup>th</sup></u>, 2011
  - b) Procurement secondary legislation includes:
- Complete the secondary legislation for pubic procurement consists of 7 parts, and 79 documents:
- Part A: Regulation of Public Procurement (Regulation and Operational guideline for public procurement);
- Part B: Rules on Procurement Procedures (53 different forms: notices, tender dossiers, evaluation reports, standard documents);
- Part C: Contract Management (contracts management plan);
- Part D: Procurement Code of Ethics (code of ethics and 3 statements)
- Part E: Rules Governing Sale and Disposals of Assets (rules for sale and 7 different forms);
- Part F: Rules of Review Procedures (standard form);
- Part G: Documents for Diplomatic and Consular Mission of Republic of Kosova
- (instruction and 9 different forms);
- The complete public procurement legislation is published in three languages in: <a href="http://krpp.rks-gov.net">http://krpp.rks-gov.net</a>

#### ORGANIZATION OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT SYSTEM IN KOSOVO

Based on PPL No. 04/L-042, in Kosovo, three central institution of procurement are established:

- PUBLIC PROCUREMENT REGULATORY COMMISSION (PPRC)
- PPROCUREMENT REVIEW BODY (PRB)

Under Ministry of Finance is established:

- CENTRAL PROCUREMENT AGENCY (CPA)
- In all contracting authorities in Kosovo are established Procurement Departments
- On December 31. 2012, in Kosovo existed 166 contracting authorities, with 542 licensed procurement officers.

#### PUBLIC PROCUREMENT REGULATORY COMMISSION

Is led by 3 Board members proposed by the Government and nominated by the Assembly, with a 5-year mandate

- PPRC is competent for the overall development, functioning and supervision of the public procurement system in Kosovo
   Conducts investigations of procurement activities and

- contract management
   Performs monitoring of procurement activities in Kosovo
   Prepares and publishes the complete secondary legislation on procurement
- Publishes all types of notices on public procurement
- Prepares training programs in public procurement

  Monitors the contract implementation by the contracting authorities
- Cooperates with foreign institutions in the field of public procurement
- Prepares and submits to the Government and Assembly of Kosovo the Annual Report on public procurement activities.

#### PROCUREMENT REVIEW BODY

- Is led by 5 Board members proposed by the Government and nominated by the Assembly, with a 5-year mandate
- PRB members must be qualified as judges.

#### PRB has the following competencies:

- Reviews all complaints addressed to the PRB regarding the possible violations of the PPL
- Implements investigation on its own initiative or upon request of any party involved in the procurement process relating to any irregularities during the performing of procurement activities.
- Complaints are reviewed by the Review Panel, formed by the PRB, consisting of one, three or five members
- PRB prepares and submits to the Assembly of Kosovo the Annual Report on performance of procurement complaints.

#### CENTRAL PROCUREMENT AGENCY

- CPA is established within the Ministry of Finance
- Executive Director of CPA is elected in the same manner as the Secretary General in the Ministries, with a 3-year mandate
  - CPA has the following competencies:
- Collects procurement planning from all contracting authorities in Kosovo
- Manages and performs centralized contracts, for the Kosovo in overall, if authorized by the Government of Kosovo
- Performs procurements on behalf of the contracting authorities when dealing with complex procurements (requested by the CA).

#### CENTRALIZED PURCHASING

- The Government as per the proposal from the Ministry of Finance, shall establish a list of common use items, the procurement of which it has been assigned to the CPA;
- Through the Ministry of Finance on March 13, 2013, Central Procurement Agency has distributed to the Government List of common items for Centralized Procedures, where are included:
  - 1. Fuel supply
  - 2. Food items supply
  - 3. Office stationery supply
  - 4. Hygienic material supply
  - 5. Toners supply
  - 6. Wood for heating supply
  - 7. Vehicles supply in central level
  - 8. IT equipment supply (information technology)
  - 9. Cleaning and maintenance of government buildings

### PUBLIC PROCUREMENT ACTIVITIES IN KOSOVO – 2012

- Public procurement activities in Kosovo are summarized in the Annual Report of PPRC which was submitted to the Government and Assembly of Kosovo
- The number of contracts signed in Kosovo based on PPL during 2012 is = 12.045
- The budget value for procurement in 2012 = 507,863,303 €
- The part of Morine-Merdare highway 2012 = 235,379,330€
- Total budget for 2012 for procurement is = 743,242,633 €
- The value of contract signed for "Morine-Merdare" highway is 659.813.399.88 € (Part for 2011 = 235,379,330 €)
- The value of budget for procurements in report to GDP =15.21 %

### USED PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES DURING 2012

•	Open procedures	=	86.7 %
•	Restricted procedures	=	0 %
•	Negotiated procedures without publication	=	6.1 %
•	Negotiated procedures after the publication	=	0.2 %
•	Price quotations	=	6.2 %
•	Minimal value procedures	=	0,5 %
•	Design contests	=	0,3 %

# CONTRACTS SIGNED ACCORDING TO THE ORIGIN OF ECONOMIC OPERATORS = 2012

During 2012 the value of contracts based on origin of economic operators is:

- Local economic operators = 417.611.792 (56.2%)
- Foreign economic operators = 325.630.841 (43.8%)

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- Total: = 743,242,633 (100%)
- Note: In this percentage is included the part of the contract for "Morine Merdare" Highway for 2012 (235,379,330 €) which is signed between the Government of Kosovo and Foreign Economic Operator.

#### COMPLAINTS IN PUBLIC PROCUREMENT DURING 2012

- The number of received and reviewed complaints in the Review Panel of PRB for 2012 is = 379
- From the reviewed complaints the following decisions were taken:

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- Approved decisions = 174 (45.9%)
- Re-evaluation decisions = 102 (26.9%)
- Re-tender decisions = 55 (14.5%)
- Withdrawal = 25 (6.6%)
- Rejected complaints = 19 (5.1%)
- Non competence = 4 (1.0%)
- Total = 379 (100%)
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The percentage of complaints compared to the contract signed during 2012 is = 3.15 %

#### CHALLENGES IN PUBLIC PROCUREMENT IN KOSOVO

- The pressure made to procurement officers during the performance of procurement activities, especially on the contract award;
- Non-appropriate implementation of public procurement legislation;
- Frequent replacing the procurement officers in Contract Authorities;
- Very small number of licensed procurement officers in Kosovo, comparing with budget spent for procurement;
- Lack of E-procurement (World Bank is assisting Kosovo to develop e-procurement);
- Not enough training of procurement officers in the private sector;

# Faleminderit!